

Q1 2025 Results Presentation 28 May 2025



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Highlights

- Revenue of USD 847.6 million, EBITDA of USD 54.1 million and net profit attributable to shareholders of USD 25.1 million in Q1 2025
- The Group's concessions contributed 15% and the subsidiaries across building materials, equipment services and facility management contributed 10% of total net profit in Q1 2025

- Consolidated backlog increased 20.1% y-o-y to USD 8.7 billion and pro forma backlog including 50% share in BESIX increased 31.4% y-o-y to USD 13.0 billion as of 31 March 2025
- BESIX's standalone backlog increased 62.6% y-o-y to EUR 7.8 billion as of 31 March 2025 and new awards increased 12.9% y-o-y to EUR 598.7 million in Q1 2025
- Signed in March an EPC contract to build a 3 GW combined cycle gas-fired power plant in Saudi Arabia
- Started in April commercial operations of 500 MW at the newly expanded 650 MW BOO wind farm in Egypt six months ahead of schedule
- Exceeded 5 million manhours without Lost Time Injury at Project Wave, the 30-year seawater treatment and water supply BOOT project in Abu Dhabi, UAE



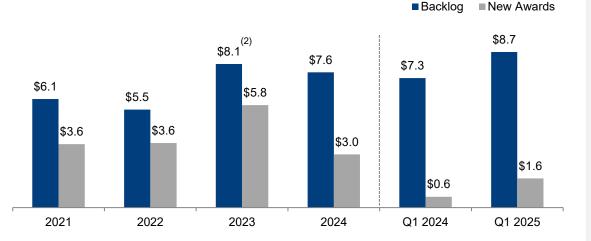
Summary Income Statement

USD million				Revenue by Geography – Q1 2025
	Q1 2025	Q1 2024	Change	
Revenue	847.6	766.3	10.6%	
MEA	518.7	359.8	44.2%	
USA	328.9	406.5	(19.1)%	USA Egypt 45.9%
EBITDA	54.1	37.8	43.1%	
MEA	47.0	25.8	82.2%	
USA	7.1	12.0	(40.8)%	Other MEA 15.3%
EBITDA margin	6.4%	4.9%		13.576
MEA margin	9.1%	7.2%		Revenue by Geography – Q1 2024
USA margin	2.2%	3.0%		
Net profit attrib. to shareholders	25.1	46.1	(45.6)%	
MEA	17.6	36.8	(52.2)%	
USA	4.2	8.8	(52.3)%	USA Egypt 53.0% 42.7%
BESIX	3.3	0.5	560.0%	
Net profit margin	3.0%	6.0%		
MEA margin	3.4%	10.2%		Other MEA 4.3%
USA margin	1.3%	2.2%		7.570



Consolidated Backlog

Evolution of Consolidated Backlog (USD Billion) ⁽¹⁾



Backlog and New Awards				
USD million	Q1 2025	Q1 2024	Change	FY 2024
Equity consolidation				
Backlog	8,729.1	7,267.7	20.1%	7,590.9
New Awards	1,640.1	609.5	169.1%	2,990.6
Pro forma inc. 50% of BESIX				
Backlog	12,973.2	9,871.1	31.4%	11,859.1
New Awards	1,963.9	895.7	119.2%	6,608.6

Consolidated

- Consolidated backlog increased 20.1% y-o-y to USD 8.7 billion in Q1 2025
- Consolidated new awards increased 169.1% y-o-y to USD 1,640.1 million in Q1 2025
- Including the Group's 50% share in BESIX, pro forma backlog increased 31.4% y-o-y to USD 13.0 billion and pro forma new awards increased 155.4% y-o-y to USD 2.3 billion in Q1 2025

<u>MEA</u>

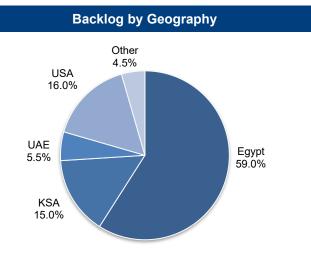
- New awards of USD 1,517.1 million in Q1 2025
- Led by an EPC contract for the 3 GW Qurayyah IPP Expansion Project in KSA for USD 2.6+ billion (OC's share is 50%)
- Other new awards in the renewable energy and social infrastructure sectors in Egypt

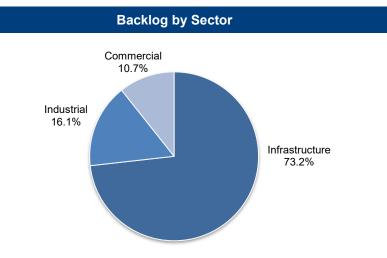
<u>USA</u>

- New awards of USD 123.0 million in Q1 2025
- Let by projects in the commercial and light industrial sectors
- Currently evaluating new projects in core specialized sectors such as data centers

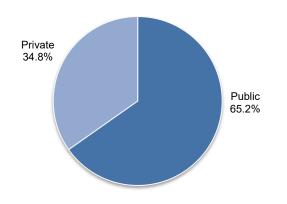


Consolidated Backlog Breakdown – 31 March 2025

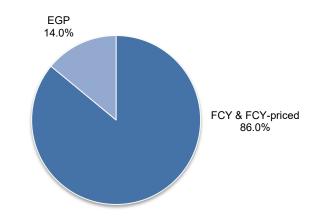




Backlog by Client

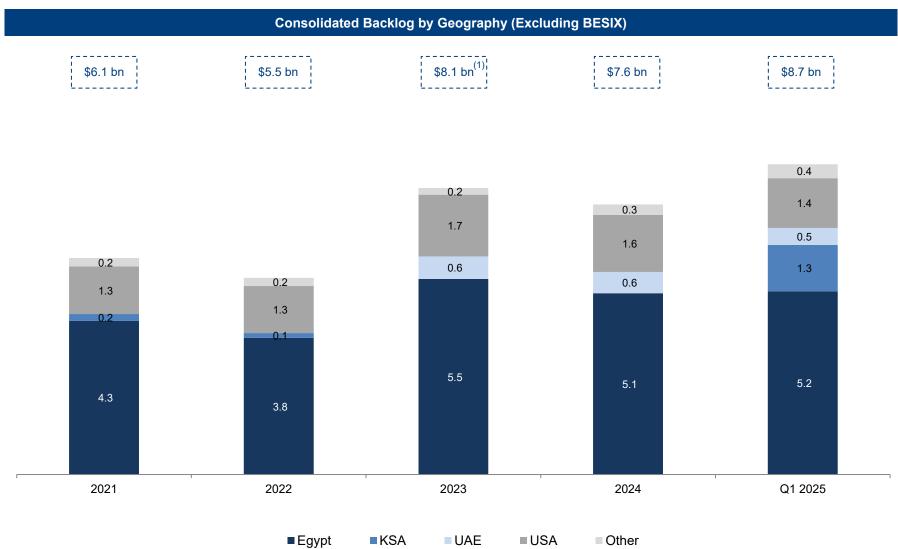


Backlog by Currency⁽¹⁾





Evolution of Backlog by Geography

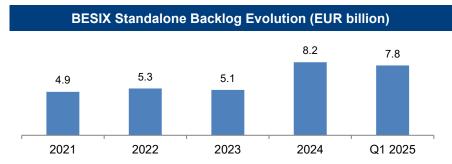




Pro Forma Snapshot Including 50% of BESIX – Q1 2025

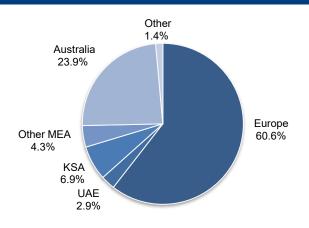


- BESIX's backlog increased 62.6% y-o-y to EUR 7.8 billion as of 31 March 2025 while new awards increased 12.9% y-o-y to EUR 598.7 million in Q1 2025
- BESIX net cash position of EUR 43.0 million as of 31 March 2025
- BESIX book value of USD 430.1 million in Orascom Construction's noncurrent assets on the balance sheet

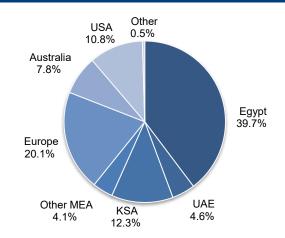


USD million	OC	50% of BESIX	Pro Forma
Revenue	847.6	501.4	1,349.0
EBITDA	54.1	15.4	69.5
Backlog	8,729.1	4,244.0	12,973.2
New Awards	1,640.1	323.8	1,963.9

BESIX Standalone Backlog by Geography



Pro Forma Backlog – Including 50% of BESIX





Concessions, Building Materials, Equipment Services, and Facility Mgmt.

Concessions accounted for 15% and building materials, equipment services and facility management for 10% of total net profit in Q1 2025

Company ⁽¹⁾	Ownership	Q1 2025 Revenue	Description
Operational Co	oncessions		
	25%	USD 9.5 million	 A 650 MW Build-Own-Operate (BOO) wind farm in Ras Ghareb, Egypt. 500 MW commenced 6 months ahead of schedule. The remaining 150 MW will be completed by Q3 2025.
	. 20%	USD 11.3 million	 The first renewable energy IPP project in Egypt; a 262.5 MW BOO wind farm in Ras Ghareb, Egypt. Full commercial operation commenced 45 days ahead of schedule on 31 October 2019.
ORASqualia	50%	USD 3.4 million	 A 250m³/day wastewater treatment plant; OC is a co-owner and co-operator of the facility. Egypt's first Public Private Partnership project.
Building Mater	ials, Equipme	nt Services, and Facil	ity Management
ORASÇOMA	100%	USD 6.6 million	 A leading equipment importation, distribution and maintenance player in Egypt. Sole agent for blue-chip equipment including earthmoving equipment, gensets, pumps, irrigation, marine, railway and security systems.
Note Fabrication	100%	USD 12.2 million	 Manufactures and supplies fabricated steel products, serving infrastructure and industrial clients in Africa, Asia, Europe, USA and Latin America. Operates a major facility in Egypt with a capacity of 50k tons/year.
	100%	USD 4.1 million	 Manufactures and installs glass, aluminum and architectural metal works. Facility located in Ain Sokhna, Egypt and equipped with facilities that can produce all types of façade work.
NPC	40%	USD 10.4 million	 Manufactures precast/pre-stressed concrete cylinder pipes and pre-stressed concrete primarily. Two plants located in Egypt supply Egypt and North Africa; production capacity of 86 km/yr of concrete piping.
CONTRACK	100%	USD 6.0 million	 Leading facility and property management services provider in Egypt. Integrates all aspects of FM and maintenance, including soft services, hard services, asset management and corporate services.
	60.5%	USD 0.9 million	 Egypt's first privately-owned industrial park developer. Develops, operates and maintains an industrial landbank of around 12.2 million square meters in Ain Sokhna and Abu Rawash/Giza, Egypt.



Financial Statements



Income Statement

USD million	Q1 2025	Q1 2024	Results Commentary
Revenue	847.6	766.3	Revenue:
Cost of sales	(755.8)	(698.8)	 Consolidated revenue increased 10.6% y-o-y to USD 847.6
Gross profit	91.8	67.5	million in Q1 2025
Other income	2.8	1.7	 MEA operations comprised 61% of total revenue in Q1 2025
SG&A expenses	(49.0)	(46.3)	while USA operations accounted for the balance
Operating profit	45.6	22.9	• Revenue in MEA reflects the execution of new large-scale
EBITDA	54.1	37.8	projects while revenue in USA is expected to increase along
Margin	6.4%	4.9%	with new awards during the year
Finance income	6.4	84.9	EBITDA
Finance cost	(25.8)	(39.1)	• EBITDA increased 43.1% y-o-y to USD 54.1 million and
Net finance (cost) / income	(19.4)	45.8	EBITDA margin increased to 6.4% in Q1 2025
Income from equity accounted investees	8.0	2.7	• EBITDA in the MEA region increased 82.2% to USD 47.0
Profit before income tax	34.2	71.4	million while EBITDA margin grew to 9.1%. EBITDA margin in the USA region stood at 2.2%
Income tax	(7.1)	(21.6)	
Net profit	27.1	49.8	Income from associates:
			BESIX contributed USD 3.3 million to net profit in Q1 2025
Net profit attributable to:			compared to USD 0.5 million in Q1 2024
Owners of the company	25.1	46.1	Net Income:
Non-controlling interest	2.0	3.7	• Net profit attributable to shareholders decreased 45.6%
Net profit	27.1	49.8	y-o-y to USD 25.1 million in Q1 2025
			Net income in Q1 2024 included an above-average level of

 Net income in Q1 2024 included an above-average level of net financing gain that reflected the devaluation of the Egyptian pound in March 2024. Excluding this impact, net income in Q1 2025 would have reported an increase y-o-y

Balance Sheet

USD million	31 Mar 2025	31 Dec 2024	Resu
ASSETS			Non-
Non-current assets			• To
Property, plant and equipment	147.1	141.8	wh
Goodwill	27.7	27.7	Curre
Trade and other receivables	16.5	16.0	• Tr
Equity accounted investees	467.6	450.0	- 11
Deferred tax assets	62.5	63.2	mi
Total non-current assets	721.4	698.7	su
Current assets			• 76
Inventories	253.3	232.4	ye
Trade and other receivables	1,690.5	1,422.8	
Contracts work in progress	481.2	575.7	
Current income tax receivables	0.7	0.4	
Cash and cash equivalents	1,051.0	1,041.3	
Total current assets	3,476.7	3,272.6	
TOTAL ASSETS	4,198.1	3,971.3	

Results Commentary

Ion-current assets

 Total equity account investees of USD 467.6 million, out of which BESIX represents USD 430.1 million

Current assets:

 Trade and other receivables as of 31 March 2025 include USD 746.3 million in accounts receivables, USD 274.6 million in retentions and USD 402.4 million in supplier and subcontractor advance payments

 76% of gross trade receivables as of 31 March 2025 are not yet due



Balance Sheet

USD million	31 Mar 2025	31 Dec 2024
EQUITY		
Share capital	110.2	110.2
Share premium	467.3	467.3
Reserves	(529.3)	(534.0)
Retained earnings	604.0	578.0
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	652.2	621.5
Non-controlling interests	29.6	26.0
TOTAL EQUITY	681.8	647.5
LIABILITIES		
Non-current liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	8.3	7.5
Trade and other payables	60.6	53.5
Deferred tax liabilities	4.5	4.3
Total non-current liabilities	73.4	65.3
Current liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	335.4	305.7
Trade and other payables	1,486.8	1,460.6
Advanced payments from construction contracts	917.3	873.2
Billing in excess of construction contracts	635.4	555.6
Provisions	36.4	37.3
Income tax payables	31.6	26.1
Total current liabilities	3,442.9	3,258.5
Total liabilities	3,516.3	3,323.8
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	4,198.1	3,971.3

Results Commentary

Equity:

• The movement in reserves relates primarily to currency translation differences

Liabilities:

 Trade and other payables as of 31 March 2025 includes USD 453.8 million in trade payables, USD 657.2 million in accrued expenses and USD 158.2 million in retentions payable to subcontractors



Cash Flow Statement

USD million	31 Mar 2025	31 Mar 2024		
Net profit	27.1	49.8	Cash flow used in operating activities:	
·			Operating cash flow of USD 14.1 million in Q1 2	
Adjustments for:			compared to USD 303.4 million in Q1 2024. Q1 2	
Depreciation	8.5	7.4	operating cash flow was led by higher advance payme	
Interest income	(5.9)	(4.5)		
Interest expense	22.6	17.5		
Net foreign exchange loss / (gain)	2.7	(58.8)		
Share in income of equity accounted investees	(8.0)	(2.7)		
Gain on sale of PPE	-	(0.4)		
Income tax expense	7.1	21.6		
Changes in:				
Inventories	(19.9)	(16.0)		
Trade and other receivables	(258.7)	(229.9)		
Contract work in progress	98.3	9.2		
Trade and other payables	42.3	179.8		
Advanced payments construction contracts	39.1	278.4		
Billing in excess on construction contracts	77.1	62.1		
Provisions	(1.2)	2.9		
Cash flows:		/ · · = - :		
Interest paid	(22.6)	(17.5)		
Interest received	5.9	4.5		
Income taxes paid	(0.3)			
Cash flow generated from operating activities	14.1	303.4		



Cash Flow Statement

USD million	31 Mar 2025	31 Mar 2024
Investments in PPE	(13.2)	(10.6)
Proceeds from sale of PPE	1.3	0.6
Cash flow used in investing activities	(11.9)	(10.0)
Proceeds from borrowings	37.0	2.8
Repayment of borrowings	(7.8)	(39.0)
Lease payments	(1.6)	(1.3)
Dividends paid to shareholders	(24.2)	(20.9)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest	-	(0.8)
Other	-	0.6
Cash flow from / (used in) financing activities	3.4	(58.6)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	5.6	234.8
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	1,041.3	696.6
Currency translation adjustments	4.1	(240.2)
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	1,051.0	691.2

2024	Results Commentary
	Cash flow used in investing activities:
10.6) 0.6	 Cash flow used in investing activities of USD 11.9 million in Q1 2025 compared to USD 10.0 million in Q1 2024
10.0)	Cash flow from financing activities:
2.8 39.0)	 Cash flow from financing activities of USD 3.4 million in Q1 2025 compared to cash outflow of USD 58.6 million in Q1 2024
(1.3) 20.9) (0.8)	 A dividend of USD 0.22 per share was distributed to shareholders in January 2025



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Backlog and new contract awards are non-IFRS metrics based on management's estimates of awarded, signed and ongoing contracts which have not yet been completed, and serves as an indication of total size of contracts to be executed. These figures and classifications are unaudited, have not been verified by a third party, and are based solely on management's estimates.





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